

Citations in Classics and Ancient History

The most common style in use in the field of Classical Studies is the author-date style, also known as Chicago 2, but MLA is also quite common and perfectly acceptable. Quick guides for each of MLA and Chicago 2 are readily available as PDF downloads. The Chicago Manual of Style Online offers a guide on their web-page:

http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html

The Modern Language Association (MLA) does not, but many educational institutions post an MLA guide for free access.

While a specific citation style should be followed carefully, none take into account the specific practices of Classical Studies. They are all (Chicago, MLA and others) perfectly suitable for citing most resources, but should not be followed for citing ancient Greek and Latin primary source material, including primary sources in translation.

Citing Primary Sources:

Every ancient text has its own unique system for locating content by numbers. For example, Homer's *Iliad* is divided into 24 Books (what we might now call chapters) and the lines of each Book are numbered from line 1. Herodotus' *Histories* is divided into nine Books and each of these Books is divided into Chapters and each chapter into line numbers. The purpose of such a system is that the *Iliad*, or any primary source, can be cited in any language and from any publication and always refer to the same passage. That is why we do not cite Herodotus page 66. Page 66 in what publication, in what edition?

Very early in your textbook, *Apodexis Historia*, a passage from Herodotus is reproduced. This particular passage is taken from the G.C. Macaulay translation of 1890 and is identified as Herodotus i. 56 - 58 (1.56-58 is also acceptable). That is; Herodotus, *The Histories*,¹ Book I (1 is also acceptable), Chapters 56 to 58 (line numbers are not necessary unless specific attention is being drawn to those lines).

¹ But we do not give the title of the work if an author has only one extant text. We can simply cite Herodotus because the *Histories* is the only work we have by that author.

Using this passage in your essay is even easier than using secondary sources. For example:

Herodotus (1.56) says that the Athenians were part of the Ionian tribe of Greeks.

"...the Lacedaemonians and the Athenians had the pre-eminence, the first of the Dorian and the others of the Ionian tribe" (Hdt. i.56).

Herodotus (1.56) reminds us that "...the Lacedaemonians and the Athenians had the pre-eminence, the first of the Dorian and the others of the Ionian tribe."

It isn't necessary to include the publication from which you took the quote since your audience can refer to any publication and find the same passage. So, if you are citing a passage of Thucydides from *Apodexis Historia*, you don't need to cite the collection itself, just the Thucydides passage. However, we sometimes compare various translations and, in that case, it is proper to include them in the Bibliography. The translator should be acknowledged in a footnote and the publications are listed as:

De Sélincourt, Aubrey, trans. 1972 (1954). *Herodotus, The Histories*. London, New York: Penguin Books.

Fitzgerald, Robert, trans. 2004 (1974). *The Iliad, Homer*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

Lattimore, Richmond, tans. 1951. *The Iliad of Homer*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Shankman, Steven, Ed. 1996. *The Iliad of Homer Translated by Alexander Pope*.² London, New York: Penguin Books.

Strassler, Robert B. Ed. 2007. *The Landmark Herodotus, the Histories*. Andrea L. Purvis trans. New York: Anchor Books.³

Waterfield, Robin, trans. 1998. *Herodotus, The Histories*. Oxford University Press.

² A more complicated scenario: Homer is the author, Alexander Pope the translator, but both have been dead long enough that they have no claim to copyright. The editor of the current edition, Steven Shankman, holds copyright and so the work is listed under his name.

³ Andrea Purvis may hold copyright to the translation, but in this particular publication the editor, Robert Strassler, holds copyright so the work is listed under his name.

Standard Abbreviations

A

Source	Abbrev.	Works (English/ Latin)	Abbrev.
Aelian	Ael.	<i>Historical Miscellany / Varia Historia</i> <i>On the Nature of Animals / De Natura Animalium</i>	VH NA
Aeschines	Aeschin.	<i>Against Timarchus</i> <i>On the Embassy</i> <i>Against Ctesiphon</i>	Aeschin. 1 Aeschin. 2 Aeschin. 3
Aeschylus	Aesch.	<i>Agamemnon</i> <i>Eumenides</i> <i>Libation Bearers / Choephoroe</i> <i>Persians / Persae</i> <i>Prometheus Bound / Prometheus Vincetus</i> <i>Seven Against Thebes</i> <i>Suppliant Women / Supplices</i>	Ag. Eum. Lib. / Cho. Pers. PB / PV Seven / Sept. Supp.
Andocides	Andoc.	<i>On the Mysteries</i> <i>On His Return</i> <i>On the Peace</i> <i>Against Alcibiades</i>	Andoc. 1 Andoc. 2 Andoc. 3 Andoc. 4
Antipon	Antiph.	<i>Against the Stepmother</i> <i>First Tetralogy</i> <i>Second Tetralogy</i> <i>Third Tetralogy</i> <i>On the Murder of Herodes</i> <i>On the Choreutes</i>	Antiph. 1 Antiph. 2 Antiph. 3 Antiph. 4 Antiph. 5 Antiph. 6
Apollodorus	Apollod.	<i>Library / Bibliotheca</i> <i>Epitome</i>	Bibl. Epit.
Apollonius	Ap. Rhod.	<i>Argonautica</i>	Argon.

Aristides, Aelius	Ael. Ar.	<i>The Art of Rhetoric / Ars Rhetorica</i> <i>Orations</i> (numbered from 1 to 50)	<i>Ars.</i> <i>Orat.</i>
Aristophanes	Ar.	<i>Acharnians / Acharnenses</i> <i>Birds / Aves</i> <i>Clouds / Nubes</i> <i>Ecclesiazusae</i> <i>Frogs / Ranae</i> <i>Knights / Equites</i> <i>Lysistrata</i> <i>Peace</i> <i>Plutus</i> <i>Thesmophoriazusae</i> <i>Wasps / Vespae</i>	<i>Ach.</i> <i>Birds/ Av.</i> <i>Cl. /Nub.</i> <i>Eccl.</i> <i>Frogs</i> <i>Kn. / Eq.</i> <i>Lys.</i> <i>Peace</i> <i>Pl.</i> <i>Thes.</i> <i>Wasps</i>
Aristotle	Arist.	<i>Athenian Constitution / Athenaion Politeia</i> <i>Economics / Oeconomica</i> <i>Eudamian Ethics</i> <i>Metaphysics</i> <i>Meteorology</i> <i>Nicomachean Ethics</i> <i>On Generation and Corruption</i> <i>On the Generation of Animals</i> <i>On the Heavens / De Caelo</i> <i>On the History of Animals</i> <i>On the Parts of Animals</i> <i>On the Soul / De Anima</i> <i>Physics</i> <i>Poetics</i> <i>Politics</i> <i>Problems</i> <i>Rhetoric</i> <i>Topics</i>	<i>Ath. Pol.</i> <i>Econ.</i> <i>Eud. Eth.</i> <i>Met.</i> <i>Mete.</i> <i>Nic. Eth.</i> <i>Gen. Corr.</i> <i>Gen. An.</i> <i>Cael.</i> <i>Hist. An.</i> <i>Part. An.</i> <i>De An.</i> <i>Ph.</i> <i>Poet.</i> <i>Pol.</i> <i>Pr.</i> <i>Rh.</i> <i>Top.</i>

		<i>Virtues and Vices</i>	<i>Vir..</i>
Arrian	Arr.	<i>The History of Alexander / Anabasis Alexandri Indica</i>	<i>Anab. Ind.</i>
Athenaeus	Ath.	<i>The Diepnosophists</i>	

B

Bacchylides	Bacchyl.	<i>Epinicians</i> <i>Dithyramb</i> s	<i>Ep.</i> <i>Dith.</i>
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C

Callimachus	Call.	<i>Aetia</i> <i>Epigrams</i> <i>Hymn to Zeus</i> <i>Hymn to Apollo</i> <i>Hymn to Artemis</i> <i>Hymn to Delos</i> <i>Hymn to Athena</i> <i>Hymn to Demeter</i>	<i>Aet.</i> <i>Epig.</i> <i>H. 1</i> <i>Ap.</i> <i>H. 3</i> <i>H. 4</i> <i>H. 5</i> <i>H. 6</i>
Ctesias	Ctes.	<i>Photius' Epitome of the Persica of Ctesius</i>	
Quintus Curtius Rufus	Curt.	<i>History of Alexander</i>	

D

Demades	Demad.	<i>On the Twelve Years</i>	
Demosthenes	Dem.	<i>Letters</i> <i>Olynthiac 1</i> <i>Olynthiac 2</i> <i>Olynthiac 3</i> <i>Philippic 1</i> <i>On the Peace</i>	<i>L.</i> <i>Dem. 1</i> <i>Dem. 2</i> <i>Dem. 3</i> <i>Dem. 4</i> <i>Dem. 5</i>

	<i>Philippic 2</i>	Dem. 6
	<i>On the Halonnesus</i>	Dem. 7
	<i>On the Chersonese</i>	Dem. 8
	<i>Philippic 3</i>	Dem. 9
	<i>Philippic 4</i>	Dem. 10
	<i>Reply to Philip</i>	Dem. 11
	<i>Philip</i>	Dem. 12
	<i>On Organization</i>	Dem. 13
	<i>On the Navy</i>	Dem. 14
	<i>On the Freedom of the Rhodians</i>	Dem. 15
	<i>For the Megalopolitans</i>	Dem. 16
	<i>On the Accession of Alexander</i>	Dem. 17
	<i>On the Crown</i>	Dem. 18
	<i>On the False Embassy</i>	Dem. 19
	<i>Against Leptines</i>	Dem. 20
	<i>Against Midias</i>	Dem. 21
	<i>Against Androtion</i>	Dem. 22
	<i>Against Arstocrates</i>	Dem. 23
	<i>Against Timocrates</i>	Dem. 24
	<i>Against Arstogiton 1</i>	Dem. 25
	<i>Against Arstogiton 2</i>	Dem. 26
	<i>Against Aphobus 1</i>	Dem. 27
	<i>Against Aphobus 2</i>	Dem. 28
	<i>Against Aphobus</i>	Dem. 29
	<i>Against Onetor 1</i>	Dem. 30
	<i>Against Onetor 2</i>	Dem. 31
	<i>Against Zenothemis</i>	Dem. 32
	<i>Against Apatourius</i>	Dem. 33
	<i>Against Phormio</i>	Dem. 34
	<i>Against Lacritus</i>	Dem. 35
	<i>For Phormio</i>	Dem. 36

		<i>Against Pantaenetus</i>	Dem. 37
		<i>Against Nausimachus and Xenopeithes</i>	Dem. 38
		<i>Against Boeotus 1</i>	Dem. 39
		<i>Against Boeotus 2</i>	Dem. 40
		<i>Against Spudias</i>	Dem. 41
		<i>Against Phaenippus</i>	Dem. 42
		<i>Against Macartatus</i>	Dem. 43
		<i>Against Leochares</i>	Dem. 44
		<i>Against Stephanus 1</i>	Dem. 45
		<i>Against Stephanus 2</i>	Dem. 46
		<i>Against Evergus and Mnesibulus</i>	Dem. 47
		<i>Against Olympiodorus</i>	Dem. 48
		<i>Against Timotheus</i>	Dem. 49
		<i>Against Polycles</i>	Dem. 50
		<i>On the Trierarchic Crown</i>	Dem. 51
		<i>Against Callippus</i>	Dem. 52
		<i>Against Nicostratus</i>	Dem. 53
		<i>Against Conon</i>	Dem. 54
		<i>Against Callicles</i>	Dem. 55
		<i>Against Dionysodorus</i>	Dem. 56
		<i>Against Eubulides</i>	Dem. 57
		<i>Against Theocrines</i>	Dem. 58
		<i>Against Neaera</i>	Dem. 59
		<i>Funeral Speech</i>	Dem. 60
		<i>Erotic Essay</i>	Dem. 61
Deinarchus (Dinarchus)	Din.	<i>Against Demosthenes</i>	Din. 1
		<i>Against Aristogeiton</i>	Din. 2
		<i>Against Philocles</i>	Din. 3
Diodorus Siculus	Diod.	<i>Bibliotheca Historica</i>	

Diogenes Laertius	DL Diog. Laert.	<i>Lives of the Eminent Philosophers</i>	
Dionysius of Halicarnassus	Dion. Hal.	<i>Roman Antiquities</i> <i>The Ancient Orators / De Antiquis Oratoribus</i> <i>On Lysias</i> <i>On Isocrates</i> <i>On Isaeus</i> <i>On Demosthenes</i> <i>To Ammaeus (Letters) 1 and 2</i> <i>On Dinarchus</i> <i>On Thucydides</i> <i>On Literary Composition</i> <i>To Pompeius</i>	<i>Ant. Rom.</i> <i>Orat.</i> <i>Lys.</i> <i>Isoc.</i> <i>Is.</i> <i>Dem.</i> <i>Amm.</i> <i>Din.</i> <i>Thuc.</i> <i>Comp.</i> <i>Pomp.</i>

E

Epicurus	Epicurus	<i>Epistles</i>	<i>Ep.</i>
Euripides	Eur.	<i>Alcestis</i> <i>Andromache</i> <i>Bacchae</i> <i>Cyclops</i> <i>Electra</i> <i>Hecuba</i> <i>Helen</i> <i>Heraclidae</i> <i>Heracles</i> <i>Hippolytus</i> <i>Ion</i> <i>Iphigenia in Aulus</i> <i>Iphigenia in Tauris</i> <i>Medea</i> <i>Orestes</i>	<i>Alc.</i> <i>Andr.</i> <i>Bacch.</i> <i>Cyc.</i> <i>El.</i> <i>Hec.</i> <i>Hel.</i> <i>Heraclid.</i> <i>Her.</i> <i>Hipp.</i> <i>Ion</i> <i>IA</i> <i>IT</i> <i>Med.</i> <i>Or.</i>

		<i>Phoenissae</i> <i>Rhesus</i> <i>Suppliants</i> <i>Trojan Women</i>	<i>Phoen.</i> <i>Rhes.</i> <i>Sup.</i> <i>Tro.</i>
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H

Herodotus	Hdt.	<i>The Histories</i>	
Hesiod	Hes.	<i>Shield of Heracles</i> <i>Theogony</i> <i>Works and Days</i>	<i>Sh.</i> <i>Theog.</i> <i>WD</i>
Hippocrates	Hippoc.	<i>Airs Waters Places</i> <i>Aphorisms</i> <i>Epidemics</i> <i>The Law / Lex</i> <i>The Oath / Jusjurandum</i> <i>On Ancient Medicine</i> <i>On Articulations</i> <i>On Fistulae</i> <i>On Fractures</i> <i>On Haemorrhoids</i> <i>On Injuries to the Head</i> <i>On Regimen in Acute Diseases</i> <i>On the Sacred Disease / De Morbo Sacro</i> <i>On Surgery</i> <i>On Ulcers</i> <i>Prognostics</i>	<i>Aer.</i> <i>Aph.</i> <i>Epid.</i> <i>Lex</i> <i>Jusj.</i> <i>Art.</i> <i>Fist.</i> <i>Fract.</i> <i>Haem.</i> <i>VC</i> <i>Acut.</i> <i>Morb. Sacr.</i> <i>Ulc.</i> <i>Prog.</i>
Homer	Hom.	<i>Iliad</i> <i>Odyssey</i>	<i>Il.</i> <i>Od.</i>
		<i>Homeric Hymns</i>	<i>HH</i>
Hyperides	Hyp.	<i>In Defence of Lycophrion</i>	<i>Hyp. 1</i>

		<i>Against Philippides</i>	Hyp. 2
		<i>Against Athenogenes</i>	Hyp. 3
		<i>Against Demosthenes</i>	Hyp. 4
		<i>Funeral Oration</i>	Hyp. 5

I/J

Josephus	Joseph.	<i>Jewish Antiquities</i>	<i>AJ</i>
		<i>The Jewish Wars / Bellum Judaicum</i>	<i>BJ</i>
Isaeus	Isaeus	<i>Cleonymus</i>	Isaeus 1
		<i>Meneclides</i>	Isaeus 2
		<i>Pyrrhus</i>	Isaeus 3
		<i>Nicostratus</i>	Isaeus 4
		<i>Dicaeogenes</i>	Isaeus 5
		<i>Philoctemon</i>	Isaeus 6
		<i>Apollodorus</i>	Isaeus 7
		<i>Ciron</i>	Isaeus 8
		<i>Astyphilus</i>	Isaeus 9
		<i>Aristarchus</i>	Isaeus 10
		<i>Hagnias</i>	Isaeus 11
		<i>Euphiletus</i>	Isaeus 12
Isocrates	Isoc.	<i>To Demonicus</i>	Isoc. 1
		<i>To Nicocles</i>	Isoc. 2
		<i>Nicocles or The Cyprians</i>	Isoc. 3
		<i>Panegyricus</i>	Isoc. 4
		<i>To Philip</i>	Isoc. 5
		<i>Archidamus</i>	Isoc. 6
		<i>Areopagiticus</i>	Isoc. 7
		<i>On the Peace</i>	Isoc. 8
		<i>Evagoras</i>	Isoc. 9
		<i>Helen</i>	Isoc. 10

		<i>Busiris</i>	Isoc. 11
		<i>Panathenaicus</i>	Isoc. 12
		<i>Against the Sophists</i>	Isoc. 13
		<i>Plataicus</i>	Isoc. 14
		<i>Antidosis</i>	Isoc. 15
		<i>On the Team of Horses</i>	Isoc. 16
		<i>Trapeziticus</i>	Isoc. 17
		<i>Against Callimachus</i>	Isoc. 18
		<i>Aegineticus</i>	Isoc. 19
		<i>Against Lochites</i>	Isoc. 20
		<i>Against Euthynus</i>	Isoc. 21
Justin	Just.	<i>Epitome of the Philippic History of Pompeius</i> <i>Trogus</i>	<i>Epit.</i>

L

Lysias	Lys.	<i>On the Murder of Eratosthenes</i>	Lys. 1
		<i>Funeral Oration</i>	Lys. 2
		<i>Against Simon</i>	Lys. 3
		<i>On a Wound by Premeditation</i>	Lys. 4
		<i>For Callias</i>	Lys. 5
		<i>Against Andocides</i>	Lys. 6
		<i>On the Olive Stump</i>	Lys. 7
		<i>Accusation of Calumny</i>	Lys. 8
		<i>For the Soldier</i>	Lys. 9
		<i>Against Theomnestus 1</i>	Lys. 10
		<i>Against Theomnestus 2</i>	Lys. 11
		<i>Against Eratosthenes</i>	Lys. 12
		<i>Against Agoratus</i>	Lys. 13
		<i>Against Alcibiades 1</i>	Lys. 14
		<i>Against Alcibiades 2</i>	Lys. 15

		<i>For Mantitheus</i>	Lys. 16
		<i>On the Property of Eraton</i>	Lys. 17
		<i>On the Confiscation of the Property of the Brother of Nicias</i>	Lys. 18
		<i>On the Property of Aristophanes</i>	Lys. 19
		<i>For Polystratus</i>	Lys. 20
		<i>Defence on the Charge of Bribery</i>	Lys. 21
		<i>Against the Corn Dealers</i>	Lys. 22
		<i>Against Pancleon</i>	Lys. 23
		<i>On the Refusal of a Pension</i>	Lys. 24
		<i>Defence against the charge of Subverting the Democracy</i>	Lys. 25
		<i>On the Scrutiny of Evandros</i>	Lys. 26
		<i>Against Epicrates and the Envoys</i>	Lys. 27
		<i>Against Ergocles</i>	Lys. 28
		<i>Against Philocrates</i>	Lys. 29
		<i>Against Nichomachus</i>	Lys. 30
		<i>Against Philon</i>	Lys. 31
		<i>Against Diogeiton</i>	Lys. 32
		<i>Olympic Oration</i>	Lys. 33
		<i>Against the Subversion of the Ancestral Constitution of Athens</i>	Lys. 34

N

Cornelius Nepos	Nep.	<i>Lives / Vitae</i>	<i>Vit.</i>
		<i>Miltiades</i>	<i>Milt.</i>
		<i>Themistocles</i>	<i>Them.</i>
		<i>Aristides</i>	<i>Ar.</i>
		<i>Pausanias</i>	<i>Paus.</i>
		<i>Cimon</i>	<i>Cim.</i>

		<i>Lysander</i>	<i>Lys.</i>
		<i>Aclibiades</i>	<i>Alc.</i>
		<i>Thrasybulus</i>	<i>Thr.</i>
		<i>Conon</i>	<i>Con.</i>
		<i>Dion</i>	<i>Di.</i>
		<i>Iphicrates</i>	<i>Iph.</i>
		<i>Chabrias</i>	<i>Cha.</i>
		<i>Timotheus</i>	<i>Tim.</i>
		<i>Datames</i>	<i>Dat.</i>
		<i>Epaminondas</i>	<i>Ep.</i>
		<i>Pelopidas</i>	<i>Pel.</i>
		<i>Agesilaus</i>	<i>Ag.</i>
		<i>Eumenes</i>	<i>Eum.</i>
		<i>Phocion</i>	<i>Phoc.</i>
		<i>Timoleon</i>	<i>Timol.</i>
		<i>Kings</i>	<i>Reg.</i>
		<i>Hamilcar</i>	<i>Ham.</i>
		<i>Hannibal</i>	<i>Han.</i>
		<i>Cato</i>	<i>Ca.</i>
		<i>Atticus</i>	<i>Att.</i>

O

		<i>Oxyrhynchus Papyri</i>	<i>POxy</i>
Old Oligarch (Pseudo- Xenophon)	Ps.Xen.	<i>Constitution of the Athenians</i>	<i>Const. Ath.</i>

P

		<i>The Parian Marble / Parian Chronicle</i>	
Pausanias	Paus.	<i>Description of Greece</i>	

		<i>Elaphantine Papyri</i>	<i>PEleph.</i>
Phaedrus	Phaed.	<i>Aesop's Fables</i>	
Philostratus	Philostr.		
Photius	Phot.	<i>Bibliotheca</i>	
Pindar	Pind.	<i>Isthmian Odes</i> <i>Nemean Odes</i> <i>Olympian Odes</i> <i>Pythian Odes</i>	<i>Isthm.</i> <i>Nem.</i> <i>Ol.</i> <i>Pyth.</i>
Plato	Pl.	<i>Alcibiades 1</i> <i>Alcibiades 2</i> <i>Apology</i> <i>Axiochus</i> <i>Charmides</i> <i>Cleitophon</i> <i>Cratylus</i> <i>Critias</i> <i>Crito</i> <i>Definitions</i> <i>Demodocus</i> <i>Epinomis</i> <i>Letters / Epistles</i> <i>Eryxias</i> <i>Euthydemus</i> <i>Euthyphro</i> <i>Gorgias</i> <i>Hipparchus</i> <i>Hippias Minor</i> <i>Hippias Major</i> <i>Ion</i> <i>Laches</i> <i>Laws / Leges</i>	<i>Alc. 1</i> <i>Alc. 2</i> <i>Ap.</i> <i>Ax.</i> <i>Chrm.</i> <i>Cleit.</i> <i>Cra.</i> <i>Crit.</i> <i>Crito</i> <i>Def.</i> <i>Dem.</i> <i>Epin.</i> <i>Epist.</i> <i>Eryx.</i> <i>Euthyd.</i> <i>Euthyph.</i> <i>Grg.</i> <i>Hipparch.</i> <i>Hp. Min.</i> <i>Hp. Mai/</i> <i>Ion</i> <i>Lach.</i> <i>Laws / Leg.</i>

		<i>Lovers</i> <i>Lysis</i> <i>Menexenus</i> <i>Meno</i> <i>Minos</i> <i>On Justice</i> <i>On Virtue</i> <i>Parmenides</i> <i>Phaedo</i> <i>Phaedrus</i> <i>Philebus</i> <i>Politics</i> <i>Protagoras</i> <i>Republic</i> <i>Sisyphus</i> <i>Statesman</i> <i>Symposium</i> <i>Sophist</i> <i>Theages</i> <i>Theaetetus</i> <i>Timaeus</i>	<i>Lovers</i> <i>Lysis</i> <i>Menex.</i> <i>Meno</i> <i>Minos</i> <i>Parm.</i> <i>Phd.</i> <i>Phdr.</i> <i>Plt.</i> <i>Prt.</i> <i>Rep.</i> <i>Stat.</i> <i>Symp.</i> <i>Soph.</i> <i>Tht.</i> <i>Ti.</i>
Plutarch	Plut.	<i>Moralia</i> <i>Amatorius</i> <i>The Fortune of Alexander</i> <i>De Exilio</i> <i>On the Pythian Oracle</i> <i>Parallel Lives / Vitae Parallelae</i> <i>Aemilius Paulus</i> <i>Agesilaus</i> <i>Alcibiades</i> <i>Alexander</i>	<i>Mor.</i> <i>Amat.</i> <i>Alex. Fort.</i> <i>De Exil.</i> <i>De Pyth.</i> <i>Vit.</i> <i>Aem.</i> <i>Ages.</i> <i>Alcib.</i> <i>Alex.</i>

	<i>Antony</i>	<i>Ant.</i>
	<i>Aratus</i>	<i>Arat.</i>
	<i>Aristides</i>	<i>Arist.</i>
	<i>Artaxerxes</i>	<i>Art.</i>
	<i>Brutus</i>	<i>Brut.</i>
	<i>Caesar</i>	<i>Caes.</i>
	<i>Camillus</i>	<i>Cam.</i>
	<i>Cato</i>	<i>Cat.</i>
	<i>Cicero</i>	<i>Cic.</i>
	<i>Cimon</i>	<i>Cim.</i>
	<i>Cleomenes</i>	<i>Cleom.</i>
	<i>Coriolanus</i>	<i>Cor.</i>
	<i>Crassus</i>	<i>Crass.</i>
	<i>Demetrius</i>	<i>Demetr.</i>
	<i>Demosthenes</i>	<i>Dem.</i>
	<i>Dion</i>	<i>Dion</i>
	<i>Eumenes</i>	<i>Eum.</i>
	<i>Fabius Maximus</i>	<i>Fab.</i>
	<i>Galba</i>	<i>Galb.</i>
	<i>Gaius Gracchus</i>	<i>CG.</i>
	<i>Lucullus</i>	<i>Luc.</i>
	<i>Lycurgus</i>	<i>Lyc.</i>
	<i>Lysander</i>	<i>Lys.</i>
	<i>Marcellus</i>	<i>Marc.</i>
	<i>Marius</i>	<i>Mar.</i>
	<i>Nicias</i>	<i>Nic.</i>
	<i>Numa</i>	<i>Num.</i>
	<i>Otho</i>	<i>Oth.</i>
	<i>Pelopidas</i>	<i>Pel.</i>
	<i>Pericles</i>	<i>Per.</i>
	<i>Philopoemem</i>	<i>Phil.</i>

		<i>Phocion</i> <i>Pompey</i> <i>Publicola</i> <i>Pyrrhus</i> <i>Romulus</i> <i>Sertorius</i> <i>Solon</i> <i>Sulla</i> <i>Themistocles</i> <i>Theseus</i> <i>Tiberius Gracchus</i> <i>Timoleon</i> <i>Titus Flamininus</i>	<i>Phoc.</i> <i>Pomp.</i> <i>Publ.</i> <i>Pyrrh.</i> <i>Rom.</i> <i>Sert.</i> <i>Sol.</i> <i>Sull.</i> <i>Them.</i> <i>Thes.</i> <i>TG</i> <i>Tim.</i> <i>Flam.</i>
Polyaenus	Poly.	<i>Strategemata</i>	<i>Strat.</i>
Polybius	Polyb.	<i>Roman History</i>	

S

Sophocles	Soph.	<i>Ajax</i> <i>Antigone</i> <i>Electra</i> <i>Oedipus at Colonus</i> <i>Oedipus Tyrannus / Oedipus Rex</i> <i>Philoctetes</i> <i>Trachiniae</i>	
Strabo	Strab.	<i>Geography</i>	
		<i>Suda / Suidas</i>	<i>Suda</i>

T

Thucydides	Thuc.	<i>History of the Peloponnesian War</i>	

X

Xenophon	Xen.	<i>Agesilaus</i>	<i>Ages.</i>
		<i>Anabasis / March of the Ten Thousand</i>	<i>Anab.</i>
		<i>Apology of Socrates</i>	<i>Apol.</i>
		<i>Art of Horsemanship</i>	<i>Horse.</i>
		<i>Cavalry Commander</i>	<i>Cav.</i>
		<i>Cynegeticus</i>	<i>Cyn.</i>
		<i>Cyropaedia</i>	<i>Cyr.</i>
		<i>Hellenica</i>	<i>Hell.</i>
		<i>Hiero</i>	<i>Hier.</i>
		<i>Hunting</i>	<i>Hunt.</i>
		<i>Constitution of the Spartans</i>	<i>Lac.</i>
		<i>Memorabilia</i>	<i>Mem.</i>
		<i>Oeconomicus</i>	<i>Oec.</i>
		<i>Symposium</i>	<i>Symp.</i>
		<i>Ways and Means</i>	<i>Ways</i>