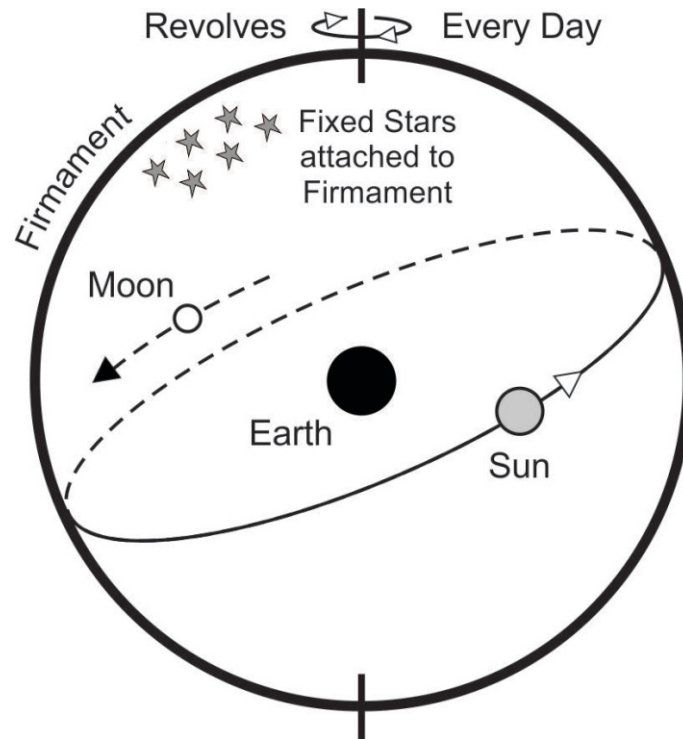
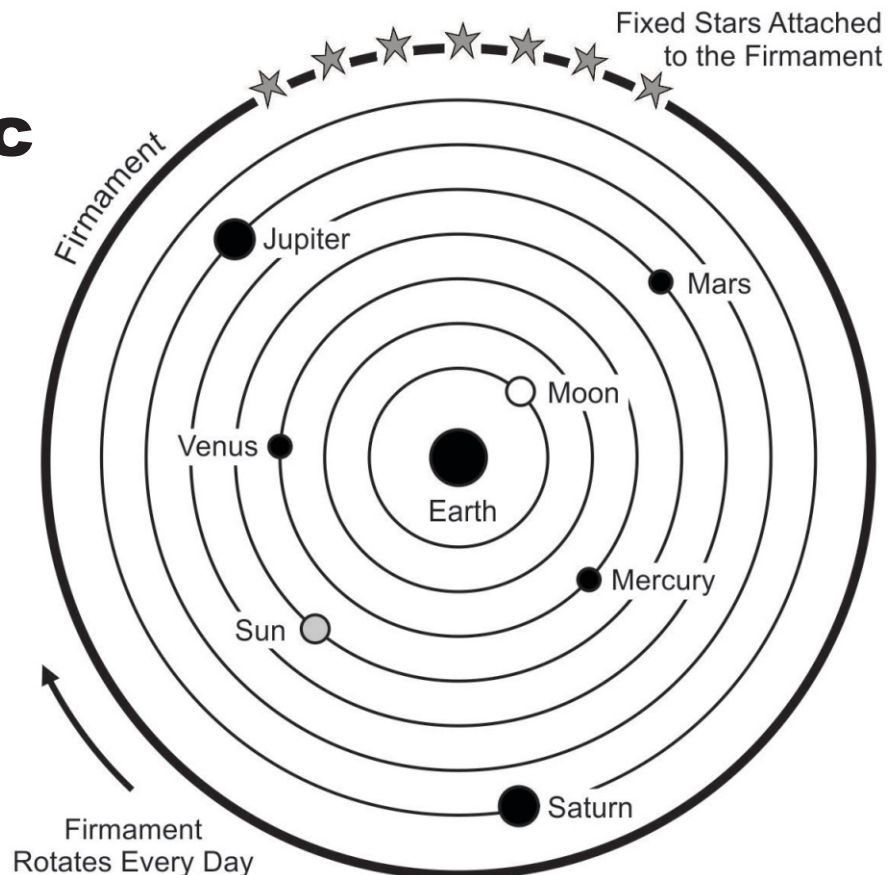


PLATO'S GEOCENTRIC UNIVERSE



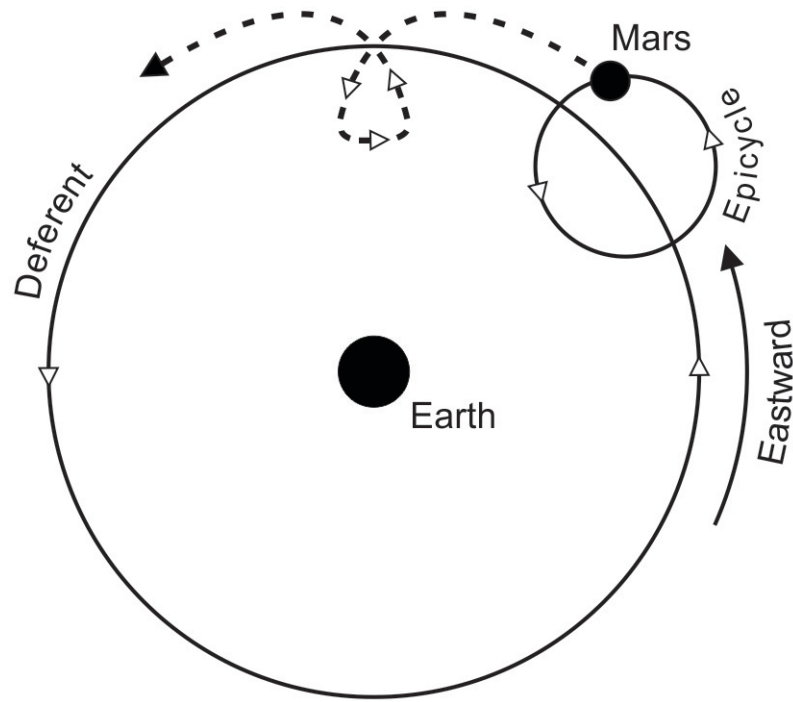
Redrawn from DC Lindberg, *Beginnings of Western Science* (Chicago: U Press, 1992), 43

Aristotle's Geocentric Universe

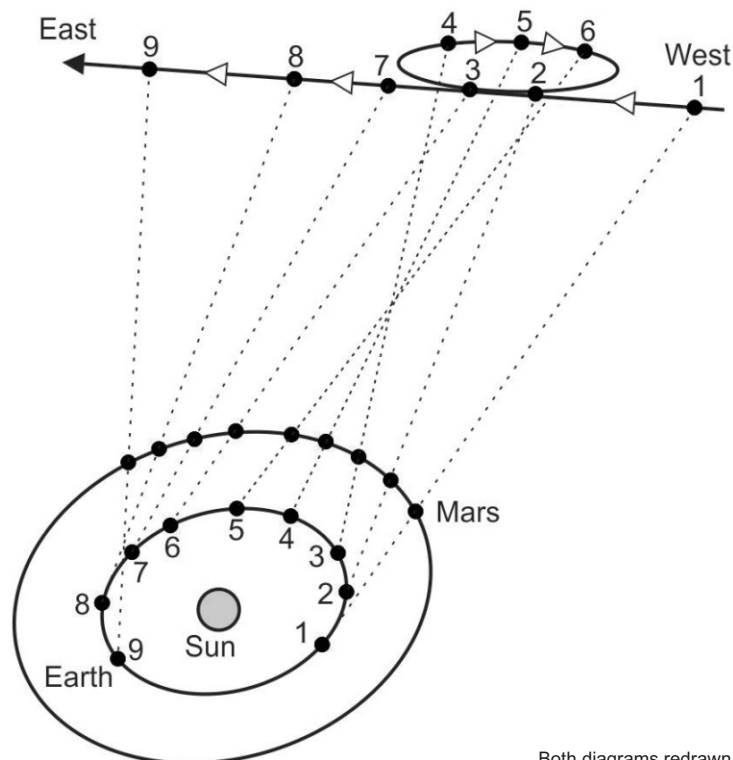


Redrawn from C Hummel, *Galileo Connection* (Downers Grove: IVP, 1986), 29

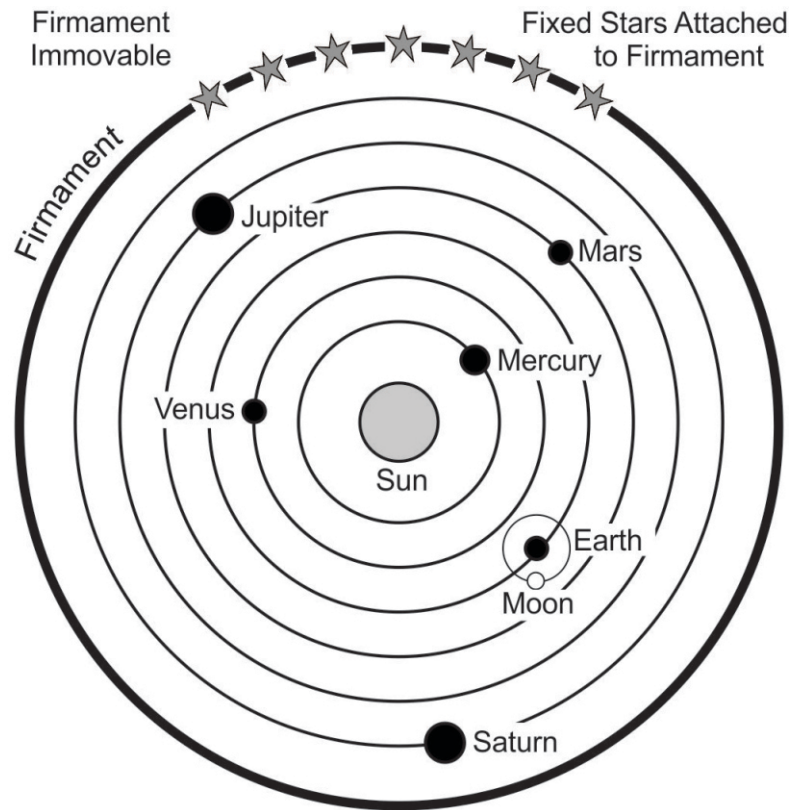
PTOLEMY & RETROGRADE MOTION OF “WANDERING STARS”



RETROGRADE PLANETARY MOTION

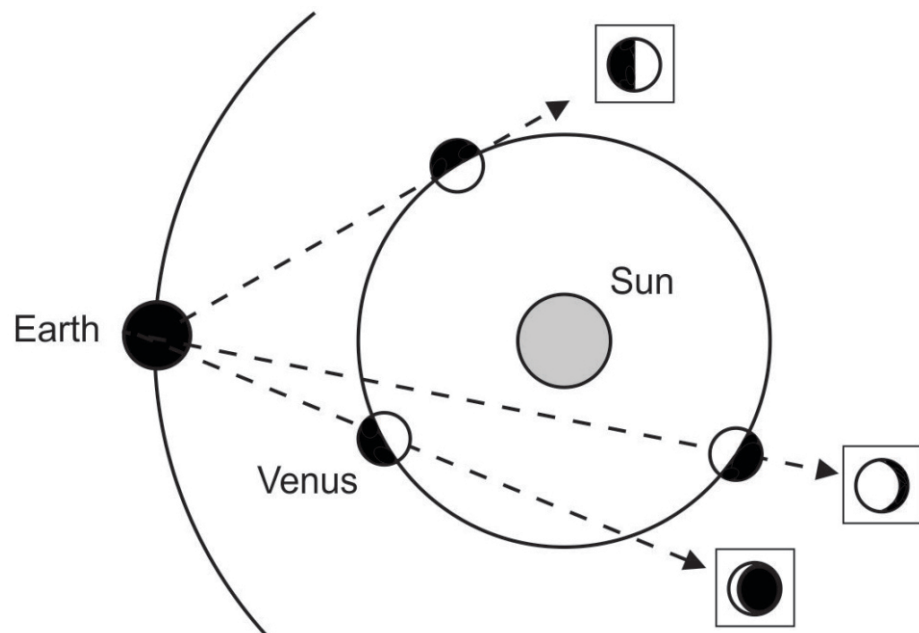


COPERNICUS' HELIOCENTRIC UNIVERSE



Based on C Hummel, *Galileo Connection*
(Downers Grove: IVP, 1986), 45

PHASES OF VENUS



Based on M Zeilik & J Gaustad, *Astronomy*
(NY: Harper & Row, 1983), 95