





Jessica Matthews



EMG Hardware  
Lead

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System Integration  
Lead

Grant Hunter



Software  
Gardener

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EMG Software  
Lead

# Functionality

- Gestures detected by EMG and Gyroscope sensors are converted to digital signals
  - These signals are then to be decoded into a command sent via a RF transmitter to RC car
- Based on the hand and arm movements of the user, an RC car is powered and controlled.

# Motivation

FUN :)

Wearable Technologies to interface with all of our current electronics

Could facilitate use of devices to help people with arthritis or other motor skill impairments



# Design

Biggest challenge: Dealing with signals from the EMG

Components:

Altera Cyclone® II 2C35 FPGA device  
8-channel 12-bit ADC Controller.

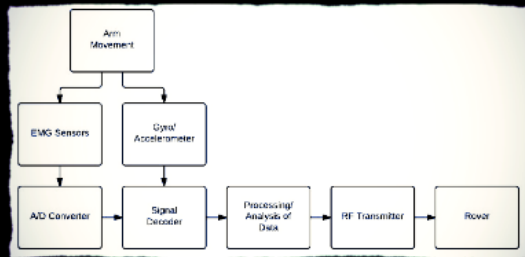
-12bit X 2kHz

4 GPIO pins for transmitter

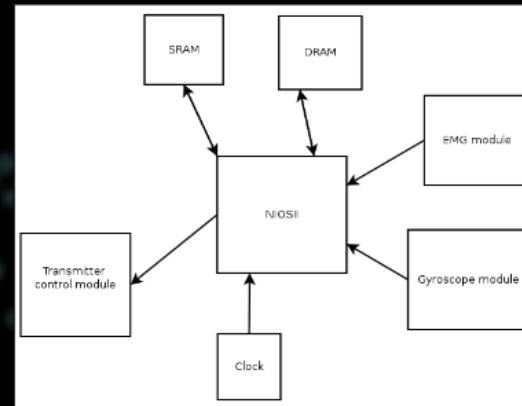
I2C IMU controller

# Design

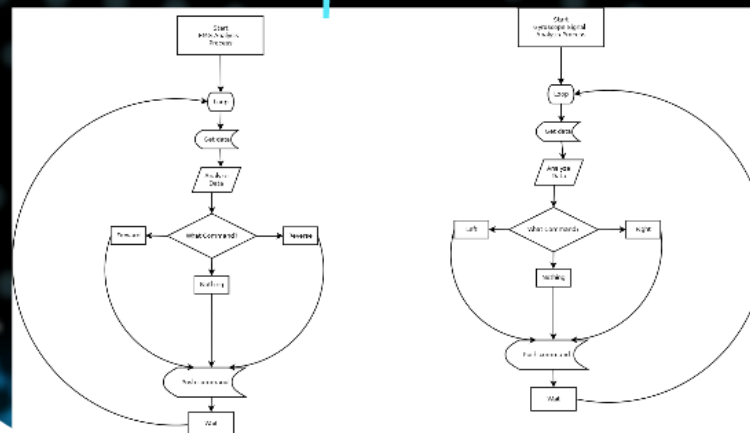
## Overview



## Hardware



## Software



# Code Example

```
/*Task that polls EMG Sensor, processes the
* information and relays it to the transmitter
*/
void taskEmg(void* pdata)
{
    long emgData;
    while(1){
        //Read analogue data from EMG sensor
        emgData = EMG.readData()
        //Convert data to usable information
        SmoothEMGDATA(&emgData);
        //Compare EMG to threshold value. Either raw signal or frequency.
        //Send the appropriate signal determined by the threshold.
        //Signal could be Forward or Reverse.
        //Otherwise do nothing
        if (emgData > EMG_THRESHOLD_TOP )
        {
            Transmitter.setForwardOn();
        } else if ( emgData < EMG_THRESHOLD_BOTTOM)
        {
            Transmitter.setReverseOn();
        } else {
            Transmitter.setForwardOff();
            Transmitter.setReverseOff();
        }
    }
}
```

# Test Plan

## Software

### Hardware-dependent

Classify the control gestures as control commands  
Display these commands on the lcd in real time, and check if these commands match with the assigned movements

### Hardware-independent

Ensure our program doesn't have any memory leaks or deadlock-causing conditions  
Use performance analysis tools to check for the deadlocks  
Use software such as Valgrind to test if our program has any memory leaks

## Hardware

Test all the hardware components separately to verify the correct functionality of each unit  
Connect some components and test if these components still preserve their original functionality  
Test the overall functionality of the system

# Optional Features

Add more gesture options:

- a gesture for the rover to do a 3-point turn

Interface the armband with other electronic devices



YouTube

# Electromyography and Gyroscope Controlled Rover

**German Rafael Gomez Urbino**  
System Integration Lead



**Motivation**

Robotics Technologies to improve quality of our current electronics

Could facilitate use of devices to help people with disabilities or other motor skill impairments

**Test Plan**

**Software**

- Verify the control logic and overall commands
- Verify the communication protocol between the rover and the PC
- Verify the control logic and the overall movement

**Hardware**

- Verify the gyroscope and the overall movement
- Verify the gyroscope and the overall movement
- Verify the gyroscope and the overall movement

**Emil Jofarli**  
EMG Software Lead



**Code Example**

```
void setup() {
  Serial.begin(9600);
  pinMode(13, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(12, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(11, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(10, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(9, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(8, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(7, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(6, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(5, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(4, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(3, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(2, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(1, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(0, OUTPUT);
}
```


**Functionality**

- Signals detected by EMG and Gyroscope sensors are converted to digital signals
- These signals are then to be decoded into a command sent via a RF transmitter to the car
- Based on the kind of movements of the user, the car can be controlled via computer

**Design**

- Overview
- Hardware
- Software

**Jessica Matthews**  
EMG Hardware Lead



**Grant Hunter**  
Software Gardener



**Design**

Biggest challenge: Dealing with signals from the EMG

Components:

- Altera Cyclone III 20K35 FPGA device
- 8-channel 12-bit ADC Controller
- 12bit X 2kHz
- 4 GPIO pins for transmitter
- I2C IMU controller

**Optional Features**

- Software updates
- Control for the rover's speed
- Control for the rover's direction

