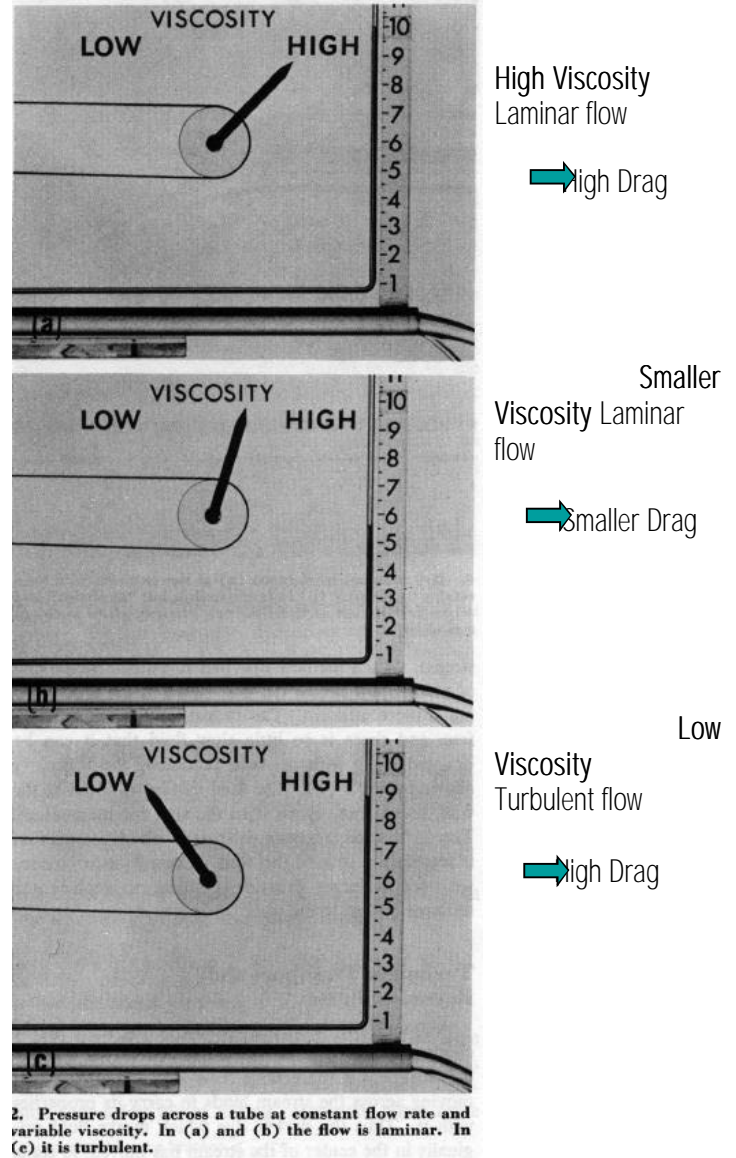
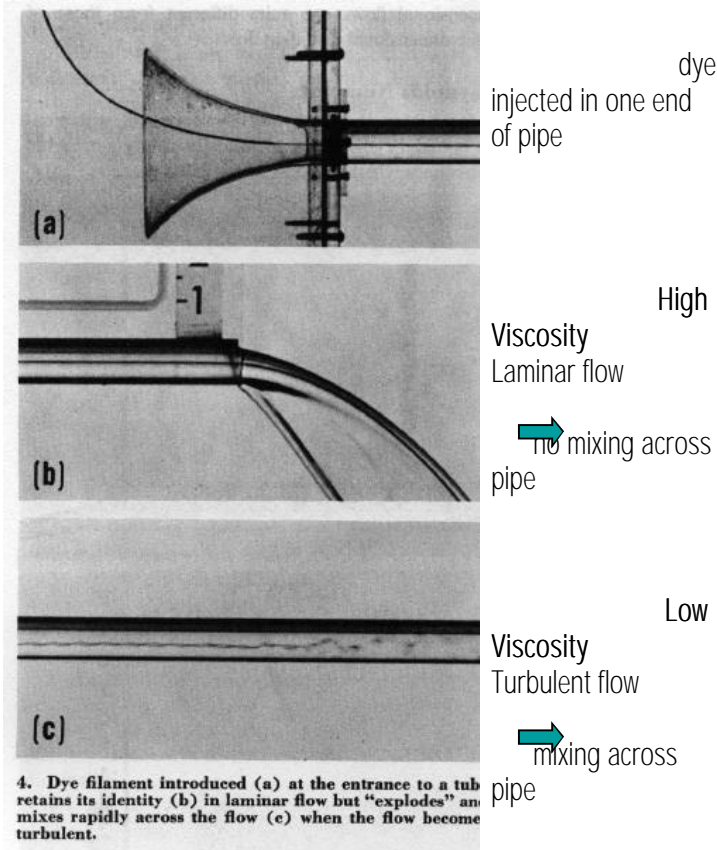


# "Effective Viscosity of Turbulence"



Turbulence acts effectively to increase viscosity.