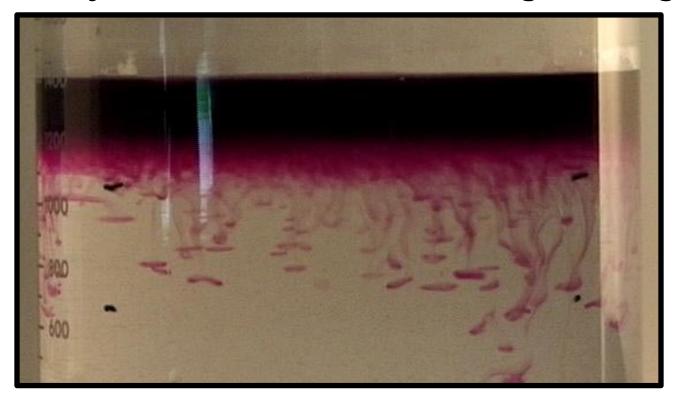
Salt Fingers

Hot, salty water overlying cool, fresh water ultimately becomes unstable, forming salt-fingers.



The ratio of the salt to heat flux is constant if the ratio $\beta \, \Delta \text{S}/\alpha \, \Delta \text{T} > 2.$

These have been directly detected in the ocean (e.g. Williams, Deep Sea-Res (1975)).